## The webinar will begin shortly, while you wait...

#### Join or lead an MHPN Perinatal Network

Register your interest in leading or joining MHPN perinatal networks located across Australia.

These networks are seeking new members and offer practitioners the opportunity to hear from experts in the field of perinatal mental health. Join now to connect with peers in your field from a wide range of disciplines.



**Register your interest** 



# MHPN WEBINAR

......

Wednesday 28<sup>th</sup> June 2023

Supporting the mental health of bereaved parents after miscarriage, stillbirth and neonatal deaths



# **Tonight's panel**



Bonnie Carter (OAM) Peer Worker / Lived Experience



Dr. Nicole Hall General Practitioner



Eliza Strauss Bereavement Midwife



Dr. Matthew Roberts Psychiatrist Psychotherapist



Facilitator: Prof. Steve Trumble General Practitioner



# The webinar platform

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**Information:** To access presentation information, links for live chat, resources and webcast support click on this icon located in the lower right corner of your screen.



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# **Learning outcomes**

This webinar will provide participants with the opportunity to:

- Describe the complex relationship between grief and loss, and mental health for bereaved parents after miscarriage, stillbirth and neonatal death.
- Discuss the risk factors and warning signs of mental illness for people experiencing grief and loss after miscarriage, stillbirth and neonatal death.
- Discuss ways to guide conversations and identify strategies to support bereaved parents' mental health.
- Outline strategies to assist health practitioners make appropriate referrals to support the mental health of bereaved parents after miscarriage, stillbirth and neonatal death.





#### THE MESS AND DISORDER OF GRIEF AFTER BABY LOSS

Deep heartache Intense emotions Confusion Disappointment Sadness Foggy brain Nerve pain Aching joints Clenched jaw Inconsolable crying Anger Frustration Overwhelm Empty Numb Cold Guilt Frightened Mortality fears Fear of more loss or trauma Anxious Short Tempered Impatient Exhausted Claustrophobic Night terrors Sleeplessness Self-deprecating And the list goes on and on.... Moving up and down the list, in ebbs and flows, forever more in that parents life.





# **Guiding Conversations**

It takes a village to raise a child. How do we strengthen that village when a baby or child dies?

That village includes YOU, the health care team is paramount

- Decision making
- Options
- Communicating





# Back to our (harsh) reality

Saying goodbye and coming home

- Leaving the hospital
- Empty handed the longest walk down that hospital corridor
- Returning homing a very silent nursery

#### **Red Nose: Hospital to Home Program**







# **Facing the Future**

Grief always outlasts sympathy

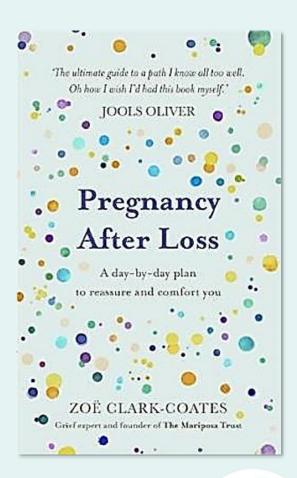
- Interactions with others
- Dates and anniversaries
- Connecting with other parents who "get it" especially online
- Seeking out and connecting with support services
- Return to Work back to the real world, living in the 'new normal'





MYTH: "Lightning never strikes twice in one place..."

- Compounding effects of loss after loss the thickness of grief cannot be underestimated.
- This compounding effect can take a hold on families in future pregnancies – there ain't no such thing anymore as a "safe zone" in pregnancy.
- Pregnancy after loss is:
  - Mentally preparing yourself for the worst
  - Being terrified to connect with this new pregnancy and this baby
  - Desperately hoping but cautiously waiting (9 months feels like 9 years)





# LISTEN!

- Listening to what a patient has to say and how they are feeling is powerful.
- Empathy is key.





# **Allow time for Questions**

- Expect 'why' questions as part of counselling.
- Respect the patient, their family and GP by contacting GP to inform them of negative outcomes and provide information on clinical situation if available (including autopsy results).





# **Grief is normal**

- Everyone grieves differently.
- Schedule regular follow up appointments.





## **Treatment options**

- Memory banks- photos of baby, imprints etc.
- Psychology- perinatal psychology.
- Watch for symptoms which warrant urgent +/- psychiatry review.





## **Next Pregnancy**

- Period of stress/anxiety mixed with excitement.
- Offer regular review and support.
- Be aware of deteriorations in mental health.





#### What came before?

## What is Melissa & Cameron's story before this loss?

• A difficult lead up to this pregnancy with Oliver

#### What did Cameron and Melissa need?

- Validation, normalisation
- Asking what they needed
- Not to be 'primed' with false reassurance
- No platitudes





#### **The Time-Line**

## The Time-Line:

• Rupture of membranes  $\rightarrow$  diagnosis  $\rightarrow$  birth = less than a day

## A knee-jerk reaction to go home quickly –

- Left the same day as Oliver's birth
- No memory making opportunities
- No postmortem

## Can affect the grief trajectory





#### The Response

## **Early Responses**

- Intense feelings shock, fear, sadness, overwhelm, 'couldn't believe this was happening again'
- Fear of the unknown
- Loss of control
- Difficult to make decisions head in a fog



Eliza Strauss

The Perinatal Loss Centre 2023



#### **How Could This Have Been Different?**

## Following labour & Birth ... Slow everything down

- Ask them what is important now
- Reassurance can return to hospital or take Oliver home with them?
- Revisit conversations after birth or after discharge eg. PM, spending time with Oliver
- Offer to Damage control regarding GP notification





**The Importance of Memory Making** 

#### Memory Making – It's never too late!

- Acknowledges parenting
- Creates a new & ongoing relationship with their deceased baby
- 'Pack' memories for their future

*"For many parents, it is the experience of parenting, not mementos, which is the most valuable in the creation of a bond".* (Koopmans et al, 2013)





#### **Memory Making Ideas**

- Naming the baby.
- Making a memory folder with the baby's birth details, date, day of birth, measurements, ID bracelet etc
- Apply for Early loss recognition certificate or Birth Certificate
- Planning a Funeral or cremation
- Memorial space in house
- Heartfelt touch up service
- Lighting of candles
- Planting a tree
- Journaling (writing to the baby)

- Creating a memorial garden, memorial sculptures, plaques
- Tattoo
- Visiting of grave or memorial site at times of significance
- Making a video journal
- Raising money in the baby's name for not for profit or hospital
- Donating a cuddle cot to a hospital
- Running marathon to raise money in the baby's name
- Family rituals on the baby's anniversary
- Christmas tree angel representing the baby



# **A Psychiatrist / Psychotherapist Perspective**

#### **Perinatal Loss, Grief and Mental Health**

- Grief converts news of loss into felt reality (how to be) in a changed world (eg. dreams of spinal injury patients)
- Mental health of bereaved depends greatly on how their particular grief process is supported
- 'He who has a why can bear almost any how' Nietzsche





# **A Psychiatrist / Psychotherapist Perspective**

#### Mental Illness in the context of Perinatal Loss and Grief

- Care to strike balance between not unnecessarily pathologising, and not missing major mental illness.
- Grief vs Major Depression vs PTSD etc
- Risk factors: eg. social stressors/supports, past or current mental ill health, past losses, AOD.



# **A Psychiatrist / Psychotherapist Perspective**

#### Working with bereaved parents

- Make a safe space for someone grieving to talk/be. Allow time (30min at least) if tolerable for them.
- Prioritise their <u>experience</u> (including questions/concerns) over issuing education.
- Recognise that bereavement is complex, and that it's common to finish a session feeling there's much left unaddressed.





# **A Psychiatrist / Psychotherapist's Perspective**

#### **On-referral**

There's almost no loss, adversity, trauma or suffering that can't be helped by the right team in good communication.

Don't assume you can't be helpful if you don't specialise in this area.

Consider <u>all</u> affected by perinatal loss: parents, other children, grandparents etc.





# **A Psychiatrist / Psychotherapist's Perspective**

# **Dads and grief**

- Psychological birth is 50:50, so too the psychological loss.
- Much of this may not be conscious for men raised to shut down inner experience, but it's fair to assume that their bodies know about the loss.
- Acceptability of help for each different dad is key; asking is a great start.









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• Each participant will be sent a link to the online resources associated with this webinar within two weeks.

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- Suicide related behaviour among Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander LGBTIQA+SB people on Monday 3<sup>rd</sup> July at 1pm
- Supporting clients/patients with PTSD to participate in good work on Tuesday 11<sup>th</sup> July at 7.15pm

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#### Thank you for your contribution and participation.

#### Good evening.

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